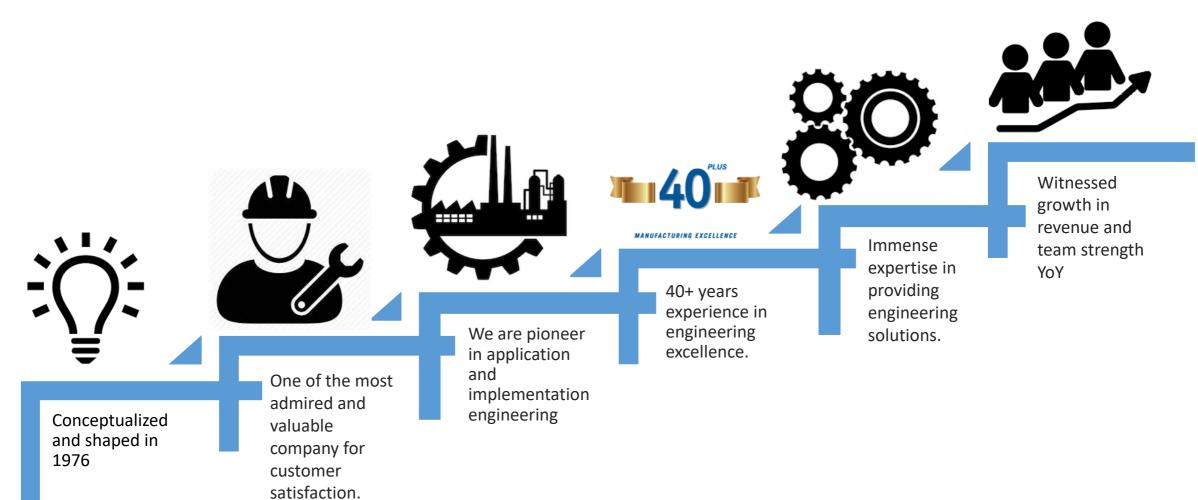


**Complete Engineering Solutions...** 

### Who are we...





### We are accredited by...





ISO 9001:2008 | ISO 9001:2015 | OHSAS 18001 | EMS 14001

# Why We...



Highly Customized Product



Adherence to Standards



Cost Effective Solutions



Sound Infrastructure



Timely Delivery



Great After Sale Support



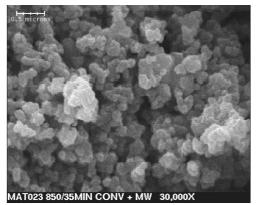
# Why Microwave Heating Ceramics...



Uniform heating occurs throughout the material Process speed is increased.	Process speed is increased.		
Desirable chemical and physical effects are produced.	Purity in final product.		
Floor space requirements are decreased.	Reduction in unwanted side reaction (reaction Quenching)		
Better and more rapid process control is achieved.	No fumes and pollutants		
Selective heating i.e. heating selectively one reaction component.	Improve reproducibility		
High efficiency of heating.	Environmental heat loss is save, Reduce wastage of heat		



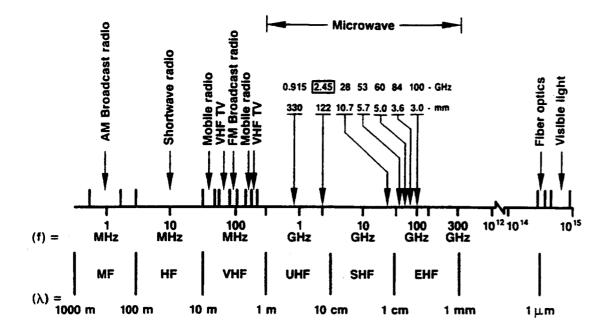
Conventional Calcine 1000 °C, 4 hr, Ds = 500 nm



*Microwave Assist Technology* 850 °C, 35 min, Ds = 150 nm

## **Electromagnetic Spectrum...**





Microwave heating systems are member of Electromagnetic heating family.

Microwaves has frequency of 2.45Ghz and 950Mhz.

Microwave is generated from small device known as Magnetron.

Microwave heating system has property to heat from within.

Microwave heating systems heats volume of material hence also known as 'Volumetric Heating'.

# **Microwave Heating**



#### **Dielectric Properties**

#### Indicator of how material will heat

Tool in developing microwave heating processes ٠

#### 10 101 Total polarizability (real part) Dielectric sapphire SrLaAIO P = P<sub>dipolar</sub> + P<sub>ionic</sub> + P<sub>electronic</sub> 0 losses due to 10-5 Ultra-violet dipotar polarisation ഹാ UHF to ۰ و infrared microwaves 10-5 00 Radio and -Infra-red microwave Pdipolar 10<sup>4</sup> constant 0 ε, С ionic 104 С tanõ tanô 10-7 0 0 0 P electronic Dielectric Э tanð Frequ 10 ٤œ $\eta^2$ 100 1000 100 1000 10 10 T(K) T (K) Frequency (f)

Polarizability and Dielectric Properties as Function of Frequency

### **Dielectric Loss increases with Temperature**

# Microwave Heating in Rescue...



#### **Microwave Heating System**



Microwave heating system is generates the heat very fast within material.

Heating of materials are due to molecule movements hence no chamber warm up time is required.

Environmental friendly and green heating solution, no carbon emission.

100% energy utilization, as heating takes place within the material.

Better floor utilization index as it doesn't require chamber area.

No Temperature loss in surrounding, ambient workplace.

#### **Conventional Heating System**

Conventional heating system have slow hating rate, heat is transferred via means of air.

Instance heating does not takes place, it requires warm-up of surrounding.

Produces carbon or toxic gases hence not much environmental friendly heating solutions.

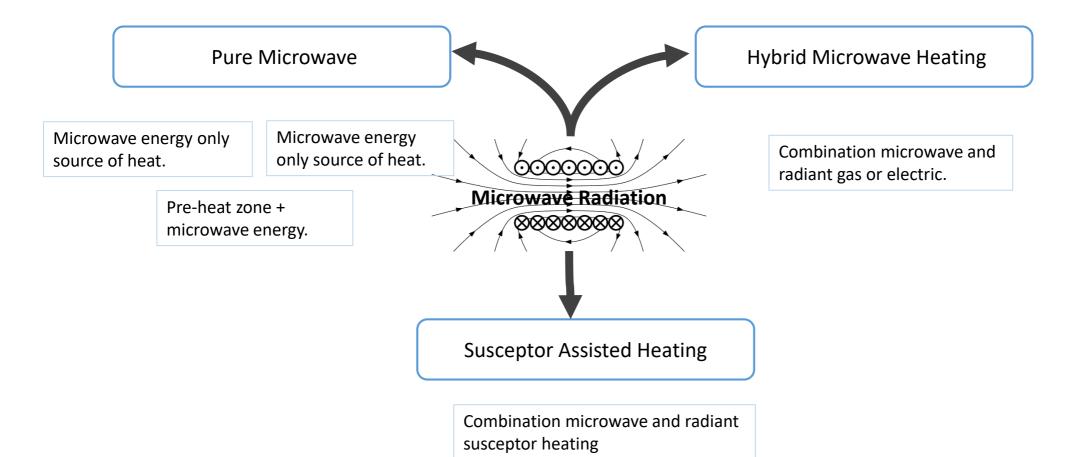
100% energy utilization is not possible, as material is heated by surrounding hot air.

Poor floor utilization index as it require bigger chamber area for material to rotate.

Surrounding air temperature rises with rise in heater temperature.

### Microwave Methods...

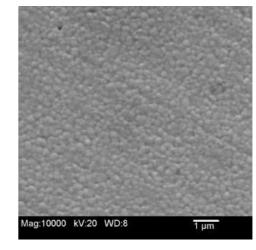




# **Microwave Effect...**



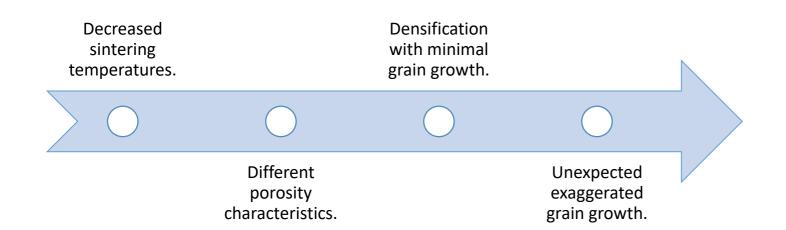
#### Microwave Research



Zirconia Tosoh

#### ThermWAVE Firing Profile

Temperature measurement problems comparing MW and conventional but still appears to be a real "microwave effect"



### Conclusions...



Microwaves can be effective	
Drying	<pre>(</pre>
Binder burnout	
Calcination Sintering ceramics and metals	
Melting glass	000
Joining	
Rapid R&D	

### **Trusted Partner of following consultants...**





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